Dopamine hydrochloride (Sigma, Germany) was freshly dissolved in 0.1 M HCl and added to the top of NGM plates seeded with either OP50 or RNAi clone (ht115) to the desired concentration. Other side effects occur only rarely. Mean percentage of disease control data indicate that all three combination formulas (i.e., g, m, and q) provided in excess of 70% disease control based on these experiments.